NEUROPHARMACOLOGY

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 38

NUMBER 1

Review

G. R. Seabrook and T. W. Rosahl	Transgenic animals relevant to Alzheimer's disease	1

Papers

N. C. L. McNaughton, C. White, B. Clark, C. Bath, D. Bleakman and A. D. Randall	Electrophysiological characterisation of the human N-type Ca^{2+} channel III: pH-dependent inhibition by a synthetic macrocyclic polyamine	19
R. A. Bundey and D. A. Kendall	Inhibition of receptor-mediated calcium responses by corticotrophin-releasing hormone in the CATH.a cell line	39
M. B. Nicol, J. J. Hirst and D. Walker	Effects of pregnanolone on behavioural parameters and the responses to $GABA_A$ receptor antagonists in the late gestation fetal sheep	49
D. J. Barraclough, C. D. Ingram and M. W. Brown	Chronic treatment with oestradiol does not alter in vitro LTP in subfield CA1 of the female rat hippocampus	65
L. Huang, J. Killbride, M. J. Rowan and R. Anwyl	Activation of mGluRII induces LTD via activation of protein kinase A and protein kinase C in the dentate gyrus of the hippocampus in vitro	73
C. G. Parsons, W. Danysz, A. Bartmann, P. Spielmanns, T. Frankiewicz, M. Hesselink, B. Eilbacher and G. Quack	Amino-alkyl-cyclohexanes are novel uncompetitive NMDA receptor antagonists with strong voltage-dependency and fast blocking kinetics: in vitro and in vivo characterization	85
M. Karcz-Kubicha, B. Lorenz and W. Danysz	$Glycine_B$ antagonists and partial agonists in rodent models of Parkinson's disease—comparison with uncompetitive *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor antagonist	109
J. M. Mathé, G. G. Nomikos, K. Hygge Blakeman and T. H. Svensson	Differential actions of dizocilpine (MK-801) on the mesolimbic and mesocortical dopamine systems: role of neuronal activity	121
S. Ferré, P. Popoli, R. Rimondini, R. Reggio, J. Kehr and K. Fuxe	Adenosine A_{2A} and group I metabotropic glutamate receptors synergistically modulate the binding characteristics of dopamine D_2 receptors in the rat striatum	129
F. Soto, G. Lambrecht, P. Nickel, W. Stühmer and A. E. Busch	Antagonistic properties of the suramin analogue NF023 at heterologously expressed P2X receptors	141
M.-L. G. Wadenberg, K. A. Young, J. T. Richter and P. B. Hicks	Effects of local application of 5-hydroxytryptamine into the dorsal or median raphe nuclei on haloperidol-induced catalepsy in the rat	151
C. Pifl, E. Agneter, H. Drobny, H. H. Sitte and E. A. Singer	Amphetamine reverses or blocks the operation of the human noradrenaline transporter depending on its concentration: superfusion studies on transfected cells	157
T. Dickinson, R. Mitchell, P. Robberecht and S. M. Fleetwood-Walker	The role of VIP/PACAP receptor subtypes in spinal somatosensory processing in rats with an experimental peripheral mononeuropathy	167
M. F. Snape, A. Misra, T. K. Murray, R. J. De Souza, J. L. Williams, A. J. Cross and A. R. Green	A comparative study in rats of the in vitro and in vivo pharmacology of the acetylcholinesterase inhibitors tacrine, donepezil and NXX-066	181

Rapid Communication

M.-J. Lin and S.-Y. Lin-Shiau	Enhanced spontaneous transmitter release at murine motor nerve terminals with cyclosporine	195

NUMBER 2

V. Bruno, G. Battaglia, A. Kingston, M. J. O'Neill, M. V. Catania, R. Di Grezia and F. Nicoletti	Neuroprotective activity of the potent and selective mGlu1a metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist, (+)-2-methyl-4 carboxyphenylglycine (LY367385): comparison with LY357366, a broader spectrum antagonist with equal affinity for mGlu1a and mGlu5 receptors	199
U. H. Schröder, T. Opitz, T. Jäger, C. F. Sabelhaus, J. Breder and K. G. Reymann	Protective effect of group I metabotropic glutamate receptor activation against hypoxic/hypoglycemic injury in rat hippocampal slices: timing and involvement of protein kinase C	209
J. Vandergriff and K. Rasmussen	The selective mGlu2/3 receptor agonist LY354740 attenuates morphine-withdrawal-induced activation of locus coeruleus neurons and behavioral signs of morphine withdrawal	217
K. Chergui and M. G. Lacey	Modulation by dopamine D_1-like receptors of synaptic transmission and NMDA receptors in rat nucleus accumbens is attenuated by the protein kinase C inhibitor Ro 32-0432	223
D. Benke, M. Honer, R. Heckendorn, M. F. Pozza, H. Allgeier, C. Angst and H. Mohler	[^{3}H]CGP 61594, the first photoaffinity ligand for the glycine site of NMDA receptors	233
P. Wlaź, U. Ebert and W. Löscher	Anticonvulsant effects of eliprodil alone or combined with the $glycine_B$ receptor antagonist L-701,324 or the competitive NMDA antagonist CGP 40116 in the amygdala kindling model in rats	243
G. E. Homanics, N. L. Harrison, J. J. Quinlan, M. D. Krasowski, C. E. M. Rick, A. L. de Blas, A. K. Mehta, F. Kist, R. M. Mihalek, J. J. Aul and L. L. Firestone	Normal electrophysiological and behavioral responses to ethanol in mice lacking the long splice variant of the $\gamma 2$ subunit of the γ-aminobutyrate type A receptor	253

W. Shen, S. Mennerick, E. C. Zorumski, D. F. Covey and C. F. Zorumski	Pregnenolone sulfate and dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate inhibit GABA-gated chloride currents in *Xenopus* oocytes expressing picrotoxin-insensitive $GABA_A$ receptors	267
P. K. Peterson, G. Gekker, S. Hu, J. Lokensgard, P. S. Portoghese and C. C. Chao	Endomorphin-1 potentiates HIV-1 expression in human brain cell cultures: implication of an atypical μ-opioid receptor	273
C. Thang To and G. Bagdy	Anxiogenic effect of central CCK administration is attenuated by chronic fluoxetine or ipsapirone treatment	279
N. Takei, O. Tanaka, Y. Endo, D. Lindholm and H. Hatanaka	BDNF and NT-3 but not CNTF counteract the Ca^{2+} ionophore-induced apoptosis of cultured cortical neurons: involvement of dual pathways	283
A. Robichaud, F. D. Tattersall, I. Choudhury and I. W. Rodger	Emesis induced by inhibitors of type IV cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase (PDE IV) in the ferret	289
É. Hajós-Korcsok, R. McQuade and T. Sharp	Influence of $5\text{-}HT_{1A}$ receptors on central noradrenergic activity: microdialysis studies using (±)-MDL 73005EF and its enantiomers	299
M. I. Colado, E. O'Shea, B. Esteban, R. Granados and A. R. Green	In vivo evidence against clomethiazole being neuroprotective against MDMA ('ecstasy')-induced degeneration of rat brain 5-HT nerve terminals by a free radical scavenging mechanism	307
Rapid Communications		
A. Gobert and M. J. Millan	Serotonin $(5\text{-}HT)_{2A}$ receptor activation enhances dialysate levels of dopamine and noradrenaline, but not 5-HT, in the frontal cortex of freely-moving rats	315
U. H. Schröder, J. Breder, C. F. Sabelhaus and K. G. Reymann	The novel Na^+/Ca^{2+} exchange inhibitor KB-R7943 protects CA1 neurons in rat hippocampal slices against hypoxic/hypoglycemic injury	319
P. Calabresi, D. Centonze, P. Gubellini and G. Bernardi	Activation of M1-like muscarinic receptors is required for the induction of corticostriatal LTP	323

NUMBER 3

Anna Ekesbo, Richard Torstenson, Per Hartvig, Arvid Carlsson, Clas Sonesson, Nicholas Waters, Joakim Tedroff and Bengt Långström	Effects of the substituted (*S*)-3-phenylpiperidine (−)-OSU6162 on PET measurements of [^{11}C]SCH23390 and [^{11}C]raclopride binding in primate brains	331
Carla Ghelardini, Nicoletta Galeotti, Rosanna Matucci, Cristina Bellucci, Fulvio Gualtieri, Sergio Capaccioli, Alessandro Quattrone and Alessandro Bartolini	Antisense 'knockdowns' of M_1 receptors induces transient anterograde amnesia in mice	339
G.R. Seabrook, D.W. Smith, B.J. Bowery, A. Easter, T. Reynolds, S.M. Fitzjohn, R.A. Morton, H. Zheng, G.R. Dawson, D.J.S. Sirinathsinghji, C.H. Davies, G.L. Collingridge and R.G. Hill	Mechanisms contributing to the deficits in hippocampal synaptic plasticity in mice lacking amyloid precursor protein	349
Krishnendu Ghosh, Dianne Kowal, Lee A. Dawson and Rene Tasse	Design and models for estimating antagonist potency (pA_2, K_d and IC_{50}) following the detection of antagonism observed in the presence of intrinsic activity	361
Jonathan R. Savidge, Nicholas C. Sturgess, David R. Bristow and Edward A. Lock	Characterisation of kainate receptor mediated whole-cell currents in rat cultured cerebellar granule cells	375
K.V. Rama Rao and I.A. Qureshi	Reduction in the MK-801 binding sites of the NMDA sub-type of glutamate receptor in a mouse model of congenital hyperammonemia: prevention by acetyl-L-carnitine	383
S. Lortet, D. Samuel, L. Had-Aissouni, F. Masmejean, L. Kerkerian-Le Goff and P. Pisano	Effects of PKA and PKC modulators on high affinity glutamate uptake in primary neuronal cell cultures from rat cerebral cortex	395
Hoau-Yan Wang and Eitan Friedman	Effects of lithium on receptor-mediated activation of G proteins in rat brain cortical membranes	403
A. Dekeyne, S. Girardon and M.J. Millan	Discriminative stimulus properties of the novel serotonin $(5\text{-}HT)_{2C}$ receptor agonist, RO 60-0175: a pharmacological analysis	415
C.S. Yuan and J.F. Foss	Gastric effects of methylnaltrexone on μ, κ and δ opioid agonists induced brainstem unitary responses	425
Javier Corchero, Jorge Manzanares and José A. Fuentes	Repeated administration of Δ^9-tetrahydrocannabinol produces a differential time related responsiveness on proenkephalin, proopiomelanocortin and corticotropin releasing factor gene expression in the hypothalamus and pituitary gland of the rat	433
Ali Ardati, Valerie Goetschy, Juergen Gottowick, Stephane Henriot, Olivier Valdenaire, Ulrich Deuschle and Gavin J. Kilpatrick	Human CRF_2 α and β splice variants: pharmacological characterization using radioligand binding and a luciferase gene expression assay	441
Sandra Siehler, Günther K.H. Zupanc, Klaus Seuwen and Daniel Hoyer	Characterisation of the fish sst_3 receptor, a member of the $SRIF_1$ receptor family: atypical pharmacological features	449

NUMBER 4

P. Dutar, H. M. Vu and D. J. Perkel	Pharmacological characterization of an unusual mGluR-evoked neuronal hyperpolarization mediated by activation of GIRK channels	467
M. E. Reid, N. J. Toms, J. S. Bedingfield and P. J. Roberts	Group I mGlu receptors potentiate synaptosomal [^{3}H]glutamate release independently of exogenously applied arachidonic acid	477
D. Manahan-Vaughan, T. Behnisch and K. G. Reymann	ACPD-mediated slow-onset potentiation is associated with cell death in the rat CA1 region in vivo	487
N. Kemp and Z. I. Bashir	Induction of LTD in the adult hippocampus by the synaptic activation of AMPA/kainate and metabotropic glutamate receptors	495
S. Olivera, D. Rodriguez-Ithurralde and J. M. Henley	Acetylcholinesterase potentiates [^{3}H]fluorowillardiine and [^{3}H]AMPA binding to rat cortical membranes	505
C. Rocher, C. Jacquot and A. M. Gardier	Simultaneous effects of local dexfenfluramine application on extracellular glutamate and serotonin levels in rat frontal cortex: a reverse microdialysis study	513
C. Becker, M. Hamon and J.-J. Benoliel	Prevention by 5-HT$_{1A}$ receptor agonists of restraint stress- and yohimbine-induced release of cholecystokinin in the frontal cortex of the freely moving rat	525
J. F. Cheer, A.-K. Cadogan, C. A. Marsden, K. C. F. Fone and D. A. Kendall	Modification of 5-HT$_2$ receptor mediated behaviour in the rat by oleamide and the role of cannabinoid receptors	533
I. Léna, H. Simon, B. P. Roques and V. Daugé	Opposing effects of two CCK$_B$ agonists on the retrieval phase of a two-trial memory task after systemic injection in the rat	543
D. Boulay, R. Depoortere, W. Rostene, G. Perrault and D. J. Sanger	Dopamine D$_3$ receptor agonists produce similar decreases in body temperature and locomotor activity in D$_3$ knock-out and wild-type mice	555
S. Balijepalli, M. R. Boyd and V. Ravindranath	Inhibition of mitochondrial complex I by haloperidol: the role of thiol oxidation	567
P. E. Potter, C. Gaughan and Y. Assouline	Lesion of septal-hippocampal neurons with 192 IgG-saporin alters function of M1 muscarinic receptors	579
W. P. Watson and H. J. Little	Prolonged effects of chronic ethanol treatment on responses to repeated nicotine administration: interactions with environmental cues	587
A. Pilc, P. Branski, A. Palucha and J. Aronowski	The effect of prolonged imipramine and electroconvulsive shock treatment on calcium/calmodulin-dependent protein kinase II in the hippocampus of rat brain	597
Rapid Communication		
R. Schnabel, M. J. Palmer, I. C. Kilpatrick and G. L. Collingridge	A CaMKII inhibitor, KN-62, facilitates DHPG-induced LTD in the CA1 region of the hippocampus	605

NUMBER 5

S. Boyce, A. Wyatt, J. K. Webb, R. O'Donnell, G. Mason, M. Rigby, D. Sirinathsinghji, R. G. Hill and N. M. J. Rupniak	Selective NMDA NR2B antagonists induce antinociception without motor dysfunction: correlation with restricted localisation of NR2B subunit in dorsal horn	611
P. Meoni, B. H. Bunnemann, A. E. Kingsbury, D. G. Trist and N. G. Bowery	NMDA NR1 subunit mRNA and glutamate NMDA-sensitive binding are differentially affected in the striatum and pre-frontal cortex of Parkinson's disease patients	625
K. K. Dev, A. Nishimune, J. M. Henley and S. Nakanishi	The protein kinase Cα binding protein PICK1 interacts with short but not long form alternative splice variants of AMPA receptor subunits	635
D. Zhang, H. Kuromi and Y. Kidokoro	Activation of metabotropic glutamate receptors enhances synaptic transmission at the *Drosophila* neuromuscular junction	645
T.-L. Xu, J.-S. Li and N. Akaike	Functional properties of ionotropic glutamate receptor channels in rat sacral dorsal commissural neurons	659
F. X. Sureda, C. Gabriel, M. Pallàs, J. Adan, J. Maria Martínez, E. Escubedo, J. Camarasa and A. Camins	In vitro and in vivo protective effect of orphenadrine on glutamate neurotoxicity	671
A. R. L. Davies, D. J. Hardick, I. S. Blagbrough, B. V. L. Potter, A. J. Wolstenholme and S. Wonnacott	Characterisation of the binding of [^{3}H]methyllycaconitine: a new radioligand for labelling α7-type neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors	679
K. A. Skau and M. T. Shipley	Phenylmethylsulfonyl fluoride inhibitory effects on acetylcholinesterase of brain and muscle	691
M. García-Lecea, E. G. Delicado, M. T. Miras-Portugal and E. Castro	P2X$_2$ characteristics of the ATP receptor coupled to $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ increases in cultured Purkinje neurons from neonatal rat cerebellum	699

M. Okada, Y. Kawata, T. Murakami, K. Wada, K. Mizuno and S. Kaneko	Interaction between purinoceptor subtypes on hippocampal serotonergic transmission using in vivo microdialysis	707
Y. Ito, K. Ishige, M. Aizawa and H. Fukuda	Characterization of quinolone antibacterial-induced convulsions and increases in nuclear AP-1 DNA- and CRE-binding activities in mouse brain	717
Rapid Communication		
P. Gandolfo, C. Patte, J. L. Thoumas, J. Leprince, H. Vaudry and M. C. Tonon	The endozepine ODN stimulates [^{3}H]thymidine incorporation in cultured rat astrocytes	725

NUMBER 6

Review		
C.G. Parsons, W. Danysz and G. Quack	Memantine is a clinically well tolerated *N*-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) receptor antagonist—a review of preclinical data	735
M.W. Quick, R.M. Ceballos, M. Kasten, J.M. McIntosh and R.A.J. Lester	$\alpha 3\beta 4$ subunit-containing nicotinic receptors dominate function in rat medial habenula neurons	769
B. David-Watine, S.L. Shorte, S. Fucile, D. de Saint Jan, H. Korn and P. Bregestovski	Functional integrity of green fluorescent protein conjugated glycine receptor channels	785
F. Ango, S. Albani-Torregrossa, C. Joly, D. Robbe, J.-M. Michel, J.-P. Pin, J. Bockaert and L. Fagni	A simple method to transfer plasmid DNA into neuronal primary cultures: functional expression of the $mGlu_5$ receptor in cerebellar granule cells	793
P. Vetter, J. Garthwaite and A.M. Batchelor	Regulation of synaptic transmission in the mossy fibre-granule cell pathway of rat cerebellum by metabotropic glutamate receptors	805
G.R.J. Christoffersen, L.H. Christensen, P. Hammer and M. Vang	The class I metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist, AIDA, improves short-term and impairs long-term memory in a spatial task for rats	817
Y. Matsuoka, Y. Kitamura, J.-I. Kakimura and T. Taniguchi	Expression of heme oxygenase-1 mediated by non-NMDA and metabotropic receptors in glial cells: possible involvement of reactive oxygen species production and protein kinase C activation	825
J. Ferreira, A.R.S. Santos and J.B. Calixto	The role of systemic, spinal and supraspinal L-arginine–nitric oxide–cGMP pathway in thermal hyperalgesia caused by intrathecal injection of glutamate in mice.	835
Y.M. Nakashima, A. Pereverzev, T. Schneider, D.F. Covey and C.J. Lingle	Blockade of Ba^{2+} current through human α1E channels by two steroid analogs, (+)-ACN and (+)-ECN	843
M. Fiore, L. Talamini, F. Angelucci, T. Koch, L. Aloe and J. Korf	Prenatal methylazoxymethanol acetate alters behavior and brain NGF levels in young rats: a possible correlation with the development of schizophrenia-like deficits	857
A. Capasso	Further studies on the involvement of the arachidonic acid cascade in the acute dependence produced by μ, κ and δ opioid agonists in isolated tissues	871
O. Terland and T. Flatmark	Drug-induced parkinsonism: cinnarizine and flunarizine are potent uncouplers of the vacuolar H^+-ATPase in catecholamine storage vesicles	879
K.E. Heslop and G. Curzon	Effect of reserpine on behavioural responses to agonists at 5-HT_{1A}, 5-HT_{1B}, 5-HT_{2A}, and 5-HT_{2C} receptor subtypes	883
M. Durand, O. Berton, S. Aguerre, L. Edno, I. Combourieu, P. Mormède and F. Chaouloff	Effects of repeated fluoxetine on anxiety-related behaviours, central serotonergic systems, and the corticotropic axis in SHR and WKY rats	893
Rapid Communications		
M.J. Millan and A. Gobert	(−)-Pindolol increases dialysate concentrations of dopamine and noradrenaline, but not serotonin, in the frontal cortex of freely-moving rats	909
C.C. Chao and E.H.Y. Lee	Neuroprotective mechanism of glial cell line-derived neurotrophic factor on dopamine neurons: role of antioxidation	913

NUMBER 7

G. Mannaioni, S. Attucci, A. Missanelli, R. Pellicciari, R. Corradetti and F. Moroni	Biochemical and electrophysiological studies on (*S*)-(+)-2-(3′-carboxybicyclo[1.1.1]pentyl)-glycine (CBPG), a novel $mGlu_5$ receptor agonist endowed with $mGlu_1$ receptor antagonist activity	917
G.J. Klapstein, B.S. Meldrum and I. Mody	Decreased sensitivity to Group III mGluR agonists in the lateral perforant path following kindling	927
H.-C. Lin, F.-J. Wan and C.-J. Tseng	Modulation of cardiovascular effects produced by nitric oxide and ionotropic glutamate receptor interaction in the nucleus tractus solitarii of rats	935
A. Del Arco, J.L. González-Mora, V.R. Armas and F. Mora	Amphetamine increases the extracellular concentration of glutamate in striatum of the awake rat: involvement of high affinity transporter mechanisms	943

K. Matsumoto, V. Uzunova, G. Pinna, K. Taki, D.P. Uzunov, H. Watanabe, J.-M. Mienville, A. Guidotti and E. Costa	Permissive role of brain allopregnanolone content in the regulation of pentobarbital-induced righting reflex loss	955
G. Griebel, G. Perrault, S. Tan, H. Schoemaker and D.J. Sanger	Pharmacological studies on synthetic flavonoids: comparison with diazepam	965
S.-N. Wu, H.-F. Li, C.-R. Jan and A.-Y. Shen	Inhibition of Ca^{2+}-activated K^+ current by clotrimazole in rat anterior pituitary GH_3 cells	979
L.-H. Ben, J. Zhao, S.-M. Xin, S.-Q. Luo and G. Pei	Attenuation of δ opioid receptor-mediated signaling by kainic acid in neural cells: involvement of protein kinase C and intracellular Ca^{2+}	991
V. Daugé, A. Samir, A. Cupo and B.P. Roques	Peripheral stimulation of CCK-B receptors by BC264 induces a hyperexploration, dependent on the ∂ opioid system in the nucleus accumbens of rat	999
R.P. Sen, E.G. Delicado and M.T. Miras-Portugal	Differential modulation of nucleoside transport types in neuroblastoma cells by protein kinase activation	1009
A. Klegeris, D.G. Walker and P.L. McGeer	Toxicity of human THP-1 monocytic cells towards neuron-like cells is reduced by non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs)	1017
B.M. Tyler, C.L. Douglas, A. Fauq, Y.-P. Pang, J.A. Stewart, B. Cusack, D.J. McCormick and E. Richelson	In vitro binding and CNS effects of novel neurotensin agonists that cross the blood–brain barrier	1027
D.S. Dupuis, S. Tardif, T. Wurch, F.C. Colpaert and P.J. Pauwels	Modulation of 5-HT_{1A} receptor signalling by point-mutation of cysteine^{351} in the rat $G_{\alpha o}$ protein	1035
F.M. Cutrer, X.-J. Yu, G. Ayata, M.A. Moskowitz and C. Waeber	Effects of PNU-109,291, a selective 5-HT_{1D} receptor agonist, on electrically induced dural plasma extravasation and capsaicin-evoked c-fos immunoreactivity within trigeminal nucleus caudalis	1043
C. Scorza, R. Silveira, D.E. Nichols and M. Reyes-Parada	Effects of 5-HT-releasing agents on the extracellullar hippocampal 5-HT of rats. Implications for the development of novel antidepressants with a short onset of action	1055
T.S.C. Zetterström, Q. Pei, T.R. Madhav, A.L. Coppell, L. Lewis and D.G. Grahame-Smith	Manipulations of brain 5-HT levels affect gene expression for BDNF in rat brain	1063
M.A. Riva, R. Molteni, F. Tascedda, A. Massironi and G. Racagni	Selective modulation of fibroblast growth factor-2 expression in the rat brain by the atypical antipsychotic clozapine	1075

NUMBER 8

N.M. Barnes and T. Sharp	A review of central 5-HT receptors and their function	1083
L.A. Dawson, H.Q. Nguyen and A. Geiger	Effects of venlafaxine on extracellular concentrations of 5-HT and noradrenaline in the rat frontal cortex: augmentation via 5-HT_{1A} receptor antagonism	1153
M. Carli, S. Silva, C. Balducci and R. Samanin	WAY 100635, a 5-HT_{1A} receptor antagonist, prevents the impairment of spatial learning caused by blockade of hippocampal NMDA receptors	1165
P. Hertel, G.G. Nomikos and T.H. Svensson	The antipsychotic drug risperidone interacts with auto- and hetero-receptors regulating serotonin output in the rat frontal cortex	1175
S. Chaki, T. Funakoshi, R. Yoshikawa, S. Okuyama, T. Kumagai, A. Nakazato, M. Nagamine and K. Tomisawa	In vivo receptor occupancy of NRA0045, a putative atypical antipsychotic, in rats	1185
V. Di Matteo, G. Di Giovanni, M. Di Mascio and E. Esposito	SB 242 084, a selective serotonin$_{2C}$ receptor antagonist, increases dopaminergic transmission in the mesolimbic system	1195
R.J.M. Niesink, L. van Buren-van Duinkerken and J.M. van Ree	Social behavior of juvenile rats after in utero exposure to morphine: dose–time–effect relationship	1207
A. Chiarugi and F. Moroni	Quinolinic acid formation in immune-activated mice: studies with (*m*-nitrobenzoyl)-alanine (*m*NBA) and 3,4-dimethoxy-[-*N*-4-(-3-nitrophenyl) thiazol-2yl]-benzenesulfonamide (Ro 61-8048), two potent and selective inhibitors of kynurenine hydroxylase	1225
A.I. Sobolevsky and B.I. Khodorov	Blockade of NMDA channels in acutely isolated rat hippocampal neurons by the Na^+/Ca^{2+} exchange inhibitor KB-R7943	1235
J.W. Allen, B.A. Eldadah and A.I. Faden	β-Amyloid-induced apoptosis of cerebellar granule cells and cortical neurons: exacerbation by selective inhibition of group I metabotropic glutamate receptors	1243

NUMBER 9

Review

T. Frankiewicz and C. G. Parsons	Memantine restores long term potentiation impaired by tonic *N*-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) receptor activation following reduction of Mg^{2+} in hippocampal slices	1253

A. Haji, M. Okazaki and R. Takeda	$GABA_A$ receptor-mediated inspiratory termination evoked by vagal stimulation in decerebrate cats	1261
G. Schmid, G. Bonanno, L. Raiteri, M. Sarviharju, E. R. Korpi and M. Raiteri	Enhanced benzodiazepine and ethanol actions on cerebellar $GABA_A$ receptors mediating glutamate release in an alcohol-sensitive rat line	1273
A. Zanotti, F. Natolino, A. Contarino, M. Lipartiti and P. Giusti	Abecarnil enhances recovery from diazepam tolerance	1281
Á. Heinemann, A. Shahbazian and P. Holzer	Cannabinoid inhibition of guinea-pig intestinal peristalsis via inhibition of excitatory and activation of inhibitory neural pathways	1289
M. D. Black, D. E. Selk, J. M. Hitchcock, J. G. Wettstein and S. M. Sorensen	On the effect of neonatal nitric oxide synthase inhibition in rats: a potential neurodevelopmental model of schizophrenia	1299
P. Fernández-Tomé, I. Lizasoain, J. C. Leza, P. Lorenzo and M. A. Moro	Neuroprotective effects of DETA-NONOate, a nitric oxide donor, on hydrogen peroxide-induced neurotoxicity in cortical neurones	1307
S. Ballet, A. Mauborgne, C. Gouardères, A. S. Bourgoin, J.-M. Zajac, M. Hamon and F. Cesselin	The neuropeptide FF analogue, 1DME, enhances in vivo met-enkephalin release from the rat spinal cord	1317
B. L. Fiebich, T. J. Hofer, K. Lieb, M. Huell, R. D. Butcher, G. Schumann, K. Schulze-Osthoff and J. Bauer	The non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug tepoxalin inhibits interleukin-6 and $alpha_1$-anti-chymotrypsin synthesis in astrocytes by preventing degradation of IκB-alpha	1325
C. Volonté, M. T. Ciotti, N. D'Ambrosi, B. Lockhart and M. Spedding	Neuroprotective effects of modulators of P2 receptors in primary culture of CNS neurones	1335
M. Niebauer and M. Gruenthal	Neuroprotective effects of early vs. late administration of dantrolene in experimental status epilepticus	1343
A. F. Ambrósio, A. P. Silva, J. O. Malva, P. Soares-da-Silva, A. P. Carvalho and C. M. Carvalho	Carbamazepine inhibits L-type Ca^{2+} channels in cultured rat hippocampal neurons stimulated with glutamate receptor agonists	1349
Z. L. Rossetti, D. Isola, J. De Vry and F. Fadda	Effects of nimodipine on extracellular dopamine levels in the rat nucleus accumbens in ethanol withdrawal	1361
P. Gomes and P. Soares-da-Silva	Interaction between L-DOPA and 3-*O*-methyl-L-DOPA for transport in immortalised rat capillary cerebral endothelial cells	1371
E. Kumarnsit, P. Harnyuttanakorn, D. Meksuriyen, P. Govitrapong, B. A. Baldwin, N. Kotchabhakdi and S. O. Casalotti	Pseudoephedrine, a sympathomimetic agent, induces Fos-like immunoreactivity in rat nucleus accumbens and striatum	1381
D. Boulay, R. Depoortere, Gh. Perrault, E. Borrelli and D. J. Sanger	Dopamine D_2 receptor knock-out mice are insensitive to the hypolocomotor and hypothermic effects of dopamine D_2/D_3 receptor agonists	1389
M. Kitamura, N. Koshikawa, N. Yoneshige and A. R. Cools	Behavioural and neurochemical effects of cholinergic and dopaminergic agonists administered into the accumbal core and shell in rats	1397
C. Roberts, D. F. Boyd, D. N. Middlemiss and C. Routledge	Enhancement of $5\text{-}HT_{1B}$ and $5\text{-}HT_{1D}$ receptor antagonist effects on extracellular 5-HT levels in the guinea-pig brain following concurrent $5\text{-}HT_{1A}$ or 5-HT re-uptake site blockade	1409
C. J. Kettle, S. C. Cheetham, K. F. Martin, M. R. Prow and D. J. Heal	The effects of the peptide-coupling agent, EEDQ, on $5\text{-}HT_{2A}$ receptor binding and function in rat frontal cortex	1421

NUMBER 10

Review

D. D. Schoepp, D. E. Jane and J. A. Monn	Pharmacological agents acting at subtypes of metabotropic glutamate receptors	1431

Short survey

F. Nicoletti, V. Bruno, M. V. Catania, G. Battaglia, A. Copani, G. Barbagallo, V. Ceña, J. Sanchez-Prieto, P. F. Spano and M. Pizzi	Group-I metabotropic glutamate receptors: hypotheses to explain their dual role in neurotoxicity and neuroprotection	1477
N. Mody, E. Hermans, S. R. Nahorski and R. A. J. Challiss	Inhibition of *N*-linked glycosylation of the human type 1α metabotropic glutamate receptor by tunicamycin: effects on cell-surface receptor expression and function	1485
F. Gasparini, K. Lingenhöhl, N. Stoehr, P. J. Flor, M. Heinrich, I. Vranesic, M. Biollaz, H. Allgeier, R. Heckendorn, S. Urwyler, M. A. Varney, E. C. Johnson, S. D. Hess, S. P. Rao, A. I. Sacaan, E. M. Santori, G. Veliçelebi and R. Kuhn	2-Methyl-6-(phenylethynyl)-pyridine (MPEP), a potent, selective and systemically active mGlu5 receptor antagonist	1493
T. E. Salt, J. P. Turner and A. E. Kingston	Evaluation of agonists and antagonists acting at Group I metabotropic glutamate receptors in the thalamus in vivo	1505

N. J. Toms and P. J. Roberts	Group 1 mGlu receptors elevate $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ in rat cultured cortical type 2 astrocytes: $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ synergy with adenosine A_1 receptors	1511
B. G. Johnson, R. A. Wright, M. B. Arnold, W. J. Wheeler, P. L. Ornstein and D. D. Schoepp	[^{3}H]-LY341495 as a novel antagonist radioligand for group II metabotropic glutamate (mGlu) receptors: characterization of binding to membranes of mGlu receptor subtype expressing cells	1519
M. Ishida and H. Shinozaki	Inhibition of uptake and release of a novel mGluR agonist (L-F_2CCG-I) by anion transport blockers in the rat spinal cord	1531
A.-S. Bessis, N. Jullian, E. Coudert, J.-P. Pin and F. Acher	Extended glutamate activates metabotropic receptor types 1, 2 and 4: selective features at mGluR4 binding site	1543
T. J. Bushell, C. C. Lee, R. Shigemoto and R. J. Miller	Modulation of synaptic transmission and differential localisation of mGlus in cultured hippocampal autapses	1553
A. Ugolini, M. Corsi and F. Bordi	Potentiation of NMDA and AMPA responses by the specific $mGluR_5$ agonist CHPG in spinal cord motoneurons	1569
S. M. Fitzjohn, A. E. Kingston, D. Lodge and G. L. Collingridge	DHPG-induced LTD in area CA1 of juvenile rat hippocampus; characterisation and sensitivity to novel mGlu receptor antagonists	1577
R. Schnabel, I. C. Kilpatrick and G. L. Collingridge	An investigation into signal transduction mechanisms involved in DHPG-induced LTD in the CA1 region of the hippocampus	1585
N. Camodeca, N. A. Breakwell, M. J. Rowan and R. Anwyl	Induction of LTD by activation of group I mGluR in the dentate gyrus in vitro	1597
D. E. Pellegrini-Giampietro, F. Peruginelli, E. Meli, A. Cozzi, S. Albani-Torregrossa, R. Pellicciari and F. Moroni	Protection with metabotropic glutamate 1 receptor antagonists in models of ischemic neuronal death: time-course and mechanisms	1607
M. M. Behrens, U. Strasser, V. Heidinger, D. Lobner, S.-P. Yu, J. W. McDonald, M. Won and D. W. Choi	Selective activation of group II mGluRs with LY354740 does not prevent neuronal excitotoxicity	1621
M. Lafon-Cazal, G. Viennois, R. Kuhn, B. Malitschek, J.-P. Pin, R. Shigemoto and J. Bockaert	mGluR7-like receptor and $GABA_B$ receptor activation enhance neurotoxic effects of *N*-methyl-D-aspartate in cultured mouse striatal GABAergic neurones	1631
	Abstract Book: 3rd International Meeting on Metabotropic Glutamate Receptors Taormina (Italy), September 19–24, 1999	I

NUMBER 11

Review

W. Froestl, B. Bettler, H. Bittiger, J. Heid, K. Kaupmann, S. J. Mickel and D. Strub	Ligands for the isolation of $GABA_B$ receptors	1641
A. Wise, A. Green, M. J. Main, R. Wilson, N. Fraser and F. H. Marshall	Calcium sensing properties of the $GABA_B$ receptor	1647
M. Franek, A. Pagano, K. Kaupmann, B. Bettler, J.-P. Pin and J. Blahos	The heteromeric GABA-B receptor recognizes G-protein α subunit C-termini	1657
K. Lingenhoehl, R. Brom, J. Heid, P. Beck, W. Froestl, K. Kaupmann, B. Bettler and J. Mosbacher	γ-Hydroxybutyrate is a weak agonist at recombinant $GABA_B$ receptors	1667
N. G. Bowery, K. Parry, G. Goodrich, I. Ilinsky and K. Kultas-Ilinsky	Distribution of $GABA_B$ binding sites in the thalamus and basal ganglia of the rhesus monkey (*Macaca mulatta*)	1675
C. de Groote, U. Wüllner, P-A. Löschmann, P. G. M. Luiten and T. Klockgether	Functional characterization and expression of thalamic $GABA_B$ receptors in a rodent model of Parkinson's disease	1683
N. G. Bowery, K. Parry, A. Boehrer, P. Mathivet, C. Marescaux and R. Bernasconi	Pertussis toxin decreases absence seizures and $GABA_B$ receptor binding in thalamus of a genetically prone rat (GAERS)	1691
S. Charpier, N. Leresche, J.-M. Deniau, S. Mahon, S. W. Hughes and V. Crunelli	On the putative contribution of $GABA_B$ receptors to the electrical events occuring during spontaneous spike and wave discharges	1699
R. S. Sloviter, L. Ali-Akbarian, R. C. Elliott, B. J. Bowery and N. G. Bowery	Localization of $GABA_B$ (R1) receptors in the rat hippocampus by immunocytochemistry and high resolution autoradiography, with specific reference to its localization in identified hippocampal interneuron subpopulations	1707
S. R. Cobb, N. A. Manuel, R. A. Morton, C. H. Gill, G. L. Collingridge and C. H. Davies	Regulation of depolarizing $GABA_A$ receptor-mediated synaptic potentials by synaptic activation of $GABA_B$ autoreceptors in the rat hippocampus	1723
S. Nurse and J.-C. Lacaille	Late maturation of $GABA_B$ synaptic transmission in area CA1 of the rat hippocampus	1733
J. Yamada, F. Saitow, S. I. Satake, T. Kiyohara and S. Konishi	$GABA_B$ receptor-mediated presynaptic inhibition of glutamatergic and GABAergic transmission in the basolateral amygdala	1743
R. A. Deisz	$GABA_B$ receptor-mediated effects in human and rat neocortical neurones in vitro	1755

K. E. McCarson and S. J. Enna	Nociceptive regulation of $GABA_B$ receptor gene expression in rat spinal cord	1767
A. R. Castro, N. Bowery and J. M. Castro-Lopes	Baclofen and midazolam alter c-*fos* induction by peripheral noxious or innocuous stimulation in the spinal cord of normal and monoarthritic rats	1775
G. Bonanno, F. Carità, P. Cavazzani, C. Munari and M. Raiteri	Selective block of rat and human neocortex $GABA_B$ receptors regulating somatostatin release by a $GABA_B$ antagonist endowed with cognition enhancing activity	1789
K. Brebner, W. Froestl, M. Andrews, R. Phelan and D. C. S. Roberts	The $GABA_B$ agonist CGP 44532 decreases cocaine self-administration in rats: demonstration using a progressive ratio and a discrete trials procedure	1797
Rapid Communication		
B. Yu, K. Yamada and J. P. Gallagher	$GABA_B$ auto- versus hetero-receptor sensitivity: implications for novel pharmacotherapy	1805

NUMBER 12

K. Hoo, B. Legutko, G. Rizkalla, M. Deverill, C. R. Hawes, G. J. Ellis, T. B. Stensbol, P. Krogsgaard-Larsen, P. Skolnick and D. Bleakman	[^{3}H]ATPA: a high affinity ligand for GluR5 kainate receptors	1811
R. C. Klein, Z. Galdzicki and F. J. Castellino	Inhibition of NMDA-induced currents by conantokin-G and conantokin-T in cultured embryonic murine hippocampal neurons	1819
A. Kłodzińska, E. Chojnacka-Wójcik, A. Pałucha, P. Brański, P. Popik and A. Pilc	Potential anti-anxiety, anti-addictive effects of LY 354740, a selective group II glutamate metabotropic receptors agonist in animal models	1831
H. Hassan, G. Grecksch, H. Rüthrich and M. Krug	Effects of nicardipine, an antagonist of L-type voltage-dependent calcium channels, on kindling development, kindling-induced learning deficits and hippocampal potentiation phenomena	1841
B. Söderpalm and A. I. Svensson	Naloxone reverses disinhibitory/aggressive behavior in 5,7-DHT-lesioned rats; involvement of $GABA_A$ receptor blockade?	1851
J. Garzón, M. Rodríguez-Díaz, I. DeAntonio, J. DeFelipe, J.-R. Rodríguez and P. Sánchez-Blázquez	Myr^+-$G_{i2}\alpha$ and $G_o\alpha$ subunits restore the efficacy of opioids, clonidine and neurotensin giving rise to antinociception in G-protein knock-down mice	1861
T. Varming	Proton-gated ion channels in cultured mouse cortical neurons	1875
C. Montoliu, M. Llansola, E. Kosenko, R. Corbalán and V. Felipo	Role of cyclic GMP in glutamate neurotoxicity in primary cultures of cerebellar neurons	1883
N. Galeotti, C. Ghelardini and A. Bartolini	The role of potassium channels in antihistamine analgesia	1893
B. Gronier and K. Rasmussen	Pertussis toxin treatment differentially affects cholinergic and dopaminergic receptor stimulation of midbrain dopaminergic neurons	1903
Rapid Communications		
S. Kriegler, S. Sudweeks and J. L. Yakel	MTSEA potentiates 5-HT_3 receptors containing the nicotinic α4 subunit	1913
R. J. Siarey, E. J. Carlson, C. J. Epstein, A. Balbo, S. I. Rapoport and Z. Galdzicki	Increased synaptic depression in the Ts65Dn mouse, a model for mental retardation in Down syndrome	1917
	Erratum	1921